

# THYRITOP500 SERIES25 to 250 A Power Controller







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### **GRAPHIC SYMBOLS**

To indicate the type and importance of the information provided in this User's Guide, graphic reference symbols have been use to facilitate interpretation of the information.



Indicates contents of sections, general instructions, notes, and other points to which the reader's attention needs to be called.



Indicates a particularly delicate situation that could affect the safety or correct operation of the controller, or an instruction that MUST be followed to prevent hazards.



Indicates a suggestion based on the experience of CA PYROCONTROLE Technical Personnel that could be especially useful under certain circumstances.



Indicates a reference to Detailed Technical Documents available on the website www.pyrocontrole.com



Indicates a risk to the user's safety due to high voltage at the points indicated.

# **1 • PRELIMINARY INSTUCTIONS**

### 1.1 PROFILE

The **THYRITOP 500** series of microprocessor advanced solid state power units controls, in compact and optimized size, high electric powers with different types of heating elements, single-phase, biphase or triphase. Current levels range from 40A to 250A, nominal voltage from 480 VAC to 600VAC.

The command input is configurable and accepts 0-10V, 0/4-20mA signals, potentiometer, logic signals, including with PWM modes for cost effective solutions.

The device can also be operated via Modbus RTU serial communication, with IN/OUT chain connections facilitated by plug-in RJ10 (telephone) connectors.

The several trigger modes are software configurable and provide: - **ZC** : Zero Crossing constant cycle time (settable in range 1-200sec), for conventional loads.

 BF: Burst-Firing, Zero crossing with optimized minimum cycle time, for systems with low thermal inertia, medium-wave IR lamps.
 HSC: Half Single Cycle Zero Crossing corresponds to Burst Firing that manages single semi-cycles of conduction or stop cycles, useful for short-wave IR lamps, reduces flickering and limits generation of EMC noise on the power line (applied only to single-phase load or open delta).

- **PA**: Phase angle control, useful for short-wave IR lamps, transformer primaries. Completely eliminates flickering of load filaments, but generates EMC noise on power line (harmonics).

Soft Start and soft stop ramp functions can be assigned to these controls with limitation of current peaks and/or maximum RMS current level.

Thanks to sophisticated Hardware and Software solutions, you can precisely control different types of loads.

Phase angle control (the only control method that completely eliminates IR lamp flickering), matched with current, voltage, or load power feedback functions, allows the easy use of "critical" applications such as (for example), special resistors such as special Super Khantal<sup>™</sup> heating elements, Silicon Carbide resistors, or transformer primaries either single-phase or triphase.

THYRITOP 500 runs complete diagnostics of current, voltage, power, and temperature levels:

### **Current Diagnostics:**

- Total and partial load interrupt alarm
- Self-learn function of alarm limit for interrupted load
- Alarm for SCR in short circuit
- Alarm for load in short circuit or overcurrent

### **Voltage Diagnostics:**

- Alarm for absence of phase

### **Temperature Diagnostics:**

- Alarm for over temperature of power module

Power control with Soft start ramp limits load, optimizes the consumptions and increases the load operating duration. Device parameters can be configured from PC, by means of a simple configuration SW which lets you save all parameters in a configuration file that is easy to manage and to copy to other devices.

Moreover, an RS485 serial connection of THYRITOP 500 is offered with Modbus RTU protocol to control currents, voltages, powers, load status, and device status from the supervisor terminal (HMI) or PLC.



The section contains general information and warnings to be read **before** installing, configuring and using the controller.

### 1.2 GENERAL DESCRIPTION

THYRITOP 500 is single-zone advanced solid state power unit, extremely compact, equipped with different optional functions; it offers an exclusive combination of performance, reliability, and flexibility.

In particular, this new line of CA PYROCONTROLE controllers is the ideal solution for sectors demanding high performance and continuity of service, such as :

- Thermoforming
- Blowing
- · Hot runners for injection presses
- Texturizing of fibers
- Heat treatment furnaces
- Woodworking machines
- · Glass tempering furnaces

The modules series THYRITOP 500 controllers are based on an extremely versatile hardware and software platform, with options to select the best I/O configuration for your system. THYRITOP 500 is used for the power control of single-phase and 2-phase loads, including resistive loads with high and low temperature coefficient, short wave IR lamps, or transformer primaries.



Attention : the description of programming and configuration parameters are contained in the "Programming and configuration" manual, downloadable from the website www.pyrocontrole.com.

### 1.3 PRELIMINARY INSTRUCTION



Read the following preliminary instructions before installing and using the THYRITOP 500 modular power controller. This will make start-up faster and avoid some problems that could be mistakenly interpreted as malfunctions or limitations of the controller.

Immediately after unpacking the unit, check the order code and the other data on the label attached to the outside of the container. Write them on the following table. This data must always be available and given to CA PYROCONTROLE Customer Care representatives are available if technical service is needed.

SN	(Serial number)
CODE	(Product code)
TYPE	(Order code)
SUPPLY	(Power Supply)
VERS	(Firmware version)

Check that the controller is in perfect condition, was not damaged during shipment, and that the package also contains the "Configuration and Programming" manual.

Immediately report any errors, shortages, or signs of damage to your CA PYROCONTROLE dealer. Check that the order code matches the configuration requested for the intended application by consulting the section: "Technical-Commercial Information".

Example	TH 500	90	480	0	1	0	М
Model							
Nominal current							
Nominal voltage							
Control option, Absent							
Diagnostic option: HB							
Fuse : absent							
Serial Modbus							

See paragraph 2.1 " Dimensions and mounting" before installing the THYRITOP 500 on the machine/host system control panel. For configuration via PC, use the PYROTOOLS software and its connection cable.

For the order code, see Section: "Technical-Commercial Information".

- Users and/or systems integrators seeking more detailed information on serial communication between a standard PC and/or an industrial PC and CA PYROCONTROLE programmable instruments can access the various technical reference documents in Adobe Acrobat format on the www.pyrocontrole.com website :
  - Serial Communication
  - MODBus Protocol

Before calling CA PYROCONTROLE Customer Care in case of assumed malfunctions, please see the Troubleshooting Guide in the "Maintenance" section and, if necessary, the F.A.Q. (Frequently Asked Questions) section on the website www.pyrocontrole.com

# 2 • INSTALLATION AND CONNECTION



This section contains the instructions needed for correct installation of THYRITOP 500 controllers on the machine/host system control panel and for correct connection of the power supply, inputs, outputs and interfaces.

Carefully read the following warnings before installing the instrument. Disregard of such warnings could create electrical safety and electromagnetic compatibility problems, as well as void the warranty.

### 2.1 ELECTRICAL POWER SUPPLY

- The controller THYRITOP 500 DOES NOT have an On/Off switch: the user must install switch/isolator conforming to safety requisites (CE mark) to cut off the power supply up-line of the controller. The switch must be installed in the immediate vicinity of the controller in easy reach of the operator. A single switch can be used for multiple devices.
- \* The earth connection must be made with a specific lead
- If the product is used in applications with risk of harm torisques persons or damage to machines or materials, it must be equipped with auxiliary alarm devices.

It is advisable to provide the ability to check for tripped alarms during regular operation.

Do not install the THYRITOP 500 in rooms with hazardous (inflammable or explosive) atmosphere; it may be connected to elements that operated in such atmosphere only by means of appropriate interfaces that conform to current safety standards.

### 2.2 NOTES ON ELECTRICAL SAFETY AND ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPATIBILITY:

### 2.2.1 CE MARKING:

### EMC (electromagnetic compatibility) conformity

in compliance with Directive EMC 2014/30/EU.

THYRITOP 500 power controllers are mainly intended to operate in industrial environments, installed in the control cabinets of machines or production systems. For electromagnetic compatibility, the most restrictive general standards have been applied, as indicated in the corresponding table.

### 2.2.2 LV conformity (low voltage)

in compliance with Directive 2014/35/EU.



EMC conformity has been verified.

See the information in tables 1 and 2.

### 2.3 RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CORRECT INSTALLATION FOR PURPOSES OF EMC:

### 2.3.1 Instrument power supply

• The power supply for the electronic instrumentation on the panels must always come directly from a cut-off device with fuse for the instrument part.

• Electronic instrumentation and electromechanical power devices such as relays, contactors, solenoids, etc., MUST ALWAYS be powered by separate lines.

• When the power supply line of electronic instruments is heavily disturbed by switching of thyristor power groups or by motors, you should use an isolation transformer only for the controllers, grounding its sheathing.

- It is important for the system to be well-grounded:
  - voltage between neutral and ground must not be > 1 V
  - Ohmic resistance must be  $< 6\Omega$ ;

• If the grid voltage is highly unstable, use a voltage stabilizer.

• In proximity of high-frequency generators or arc welders, use adequate grid filters.

• The power supply lines must be separate from instrument input and output lines.

### 2.3.2 Input and output connections

Before connecting or disconnecting any connection, always check that the power and control cables are isolated from voltage.

Appropriate devices must be provided : fuses or automatic switches to protect power lines.

The fuses present in the module function solely as a protection for the THYRITOP 500 semiconductors.

- Connected outside circuits must be doubly isolated.
- It is necessary to :

physically separate the input cables from those of the power supply, outputs, and power connections.
use braided and shielded cables, with sheathing grounded at a single point.

### 2.3.3 Installation notes

Use the extra-rapid fuse indicated in the catalogue according to the connection example equipped.

- Moreover, the applications with solid-state units require a safety automatic switch to section the load power line. To ensure maximum reliability, the device must be correctly installed in the panel in such a way as to obtain adequate heat exchange between the heat sink and the surrounding air under conditions of natural convection. Fit the device vertically (maximum angle 10° to the vertical axis) see figure 3.

- Vertical distance between a device and the panel wall >100mm
- Horizontal distance between a device and the panel wall at last 20mm
- Vertical distance between a device and the next one at last 300mm
- Horizontal distance between a device and the next one at last 20mm.
- Check that the cable holder runners do not reduce these distances; in this case fit the cantilever units opposite the panel so that the air can flow vertically on the dissipator without any obstacles.
- Dissipation of device thermic power with effects on installation room temperature.
- Thermal power dissipation with limits on installation room temperature.

- Obligation d'installation (distance entre les produits pour garantir la dissipation en condition de convection naturelle)
- Tension maxi de ligne du thyristor et limites en transitoire, le relais statique est équipé de dispositifs de sécurité internes (en fonction des modèles).
- présence de courant de dispersion dans le THYRITOP 500 en condition de non-conduction (courant de quelques mA, dû au circuit RC Snubber de protection du thyristor).



Tableau 1	Emission EMC	
AC semiconductor motor controllers and conductors for non-motor loads	EN 60947-4-3	
Emission enclosure Class A Group 2 compliant in firing mode single cycle and phase angle if external filter fitted	EN 60947-4-3 CISPR-11 EN 55011	Classe A Group 2

Tableau 2	EMC Immunity	
Generic standards, immunity standard for industrial environments	EN 60947-4-3	
ESD immunity	EN 61000-4-2	4 kV contact discharge 8 kV air discharge
RF interference immunity	EN 61000-4-3 /A1	10 V/m amplitude modulated 80 MHz-1 GHz 10 V/m amplitude modulated 1.4 GHz-2 GHz
Conducted disturbance immunity	EN 61000-4-6	10 V/m amplitude modulated 0.15 MHz-80 MHz
Burst immunity	EN 61000-4-4	2 kV power line 2 kV I/O signal line
Surge immunity	EN 61000-4-4/5	Power line-line 1 kV Power line-earth 2 kV Signal line-earth 2 kV Signal line-line 1 kV
Magnetic fields immunity	Test are not required. Immunity is completion of the operating capab	
Voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage immunity tests	EN 61000-4-11	100%U, 70%U, 40%U

Tableau 3	LVD Safety
Safety requirements for electrical equipment for	EN 61010-1
measurement, control and laboratory use	UL 508

### ATTENTION

This product has been designed for class A equipment. Use of the product in domestic environments may cause radio interference, in which case the user may be required to employ additional mitigation methods.

**EMC filters are required in PA mode** (Phase Angle, i.e., SCR trigger with phase angle modulation). The filter model and current level depend on the configuration and load used. The power filter MUST by connected as close as possible to the THYRITOP 500. You can use a filter connected between the power line and GTF or an LC group connected between the THYRITOP 500 output and the load.

The CE declaration of conformity is available on request.



### 2.4 DIMENSIONS

Fastening may be done on DIN guide (EN50022) or with (5MA). See figures 1 and 2. All dimensions are expressed in mm.





### 2.5 INSTALLATION

Attention: respect the minimum distances shown in figure 3 to provide adequate air circulation.

Figure 3





For correct attachment/release of the module on the DIN guide, do as follows: :

- keep the attach/release cursor pressed

- insert/remove the module

- release the cursor



Figure 7



2.7 GENERAL DESCRIPTION THYRITOP 500 I 150-250 A





### CLEANING/CHECKING OR REPLACING THE FAN THYRITOP 500 I 150-250 A

Figure 9

2.8



- 1. Fan
- 2. Lower grille (ventilation intake)
- 3. Detail of insertion of fan connector in PCB



### PERIODIC CLEANING

Every 6-12 months (depending on the dust level of the installation) blow a compressed air jet downward through the upper rectangular cooling grilles (on the side opposite the fan). This will clean the internal heat dissipater and the cooling fan.



### IN CASE OF OVERHEAT ALARM

Before and during the inspection/maintenance cut power to the fan controller and verify that the system is isolated for operator safety. If periodic cleaning does not eliminate the problem, do as follows :

- a Remove the fan support grille by detaching the two support tabs
- **b** Disconnect the fan connector from the board
- c Check the condition of the fan
- d Clean or replace the fan

Attention: check that the arrow (on the fan indicating the direction of air flow is pointing to the heat sink

- e Insert the connector into the board
- f Insert the fan support grille until it attaches
- ${\bf g}$  ~ Power up the device and check fan rotation when at least one load is on

### REPLACING THE INTERNAL FUSE (OPTIONAL ONLY FOR THYRITOP 500 I 150-250A)

# <u>^</u>

2.9

# ATTENTION

Before and during the inspection/maintenance cut power to the fuse controller and verify that the system is isolated for operator safety

- Undo the cover fastening screw (1)
- Remove the cover following the movement indicated by the arrow (2)
- In this way the fuse is discovered (3)
- Unscrew the two nuts fastening the fuse using an N.13 wrench (THYRITOP 500 I 150 A) or a size-17 wrench (THYRITOP 500 I 200-250 A)
- It is not necessary to remove the nuts because the fuse is removed from its housing by turning it (4) and withdrawing it (5) as indicated by the arrows
- Insert the new fuse as indicated by the arrows (6,7)

ATTENTION: the washer must remain between the dice and the fuse (NOT under the fuse).



### 3.1 POWER CONNECTIONS

### **CABLE SECTIONS**

### Table 4

CURRENT			TIGHTENING TORQUE /	
LEVEL	TERMINAL	CABLE WIRE	WIRE TERMINAL	TOOL
25A	1/L1, 2/T1, PE	4 mm² 10 AWG	Wire terminal / Eye D. 6mm	2.5 Nm / Phillips screwdriver PH2 - PH3
40A	1/L1, 2/T1, PE	10 mm² 7 AWG	Wire terminal / Eye D. 6mm	2.5 Nm / Phillips screwdriver PH2 - PH3
50A	1/L1, 2/T1, PE	10 mm² 7 AWG	Wire terminal / Eye D. 6mm	2.5 Nm / Phillips screwdriver PH2 - PH3
60A	1/L1, 2/T1, PE	16 mm² 5 AWG	Wire terminal / Eye D. 6mm	2.5 Nm / Phillips screwdriver PH2 - PH3
75A	1/L1, 2/T1, PE	25 mm² 3 AWG	Wire terminal / Eye D. 6mm	2.5 Nm / Tournevis cruciforme PH2 - PH3
90A	1/L1, 2/T1, PE	35 mm² 2 AWG	Wire terminal / Eye D. 6mm	2.5 Nm / Phillips screwdriver PH2 - PH3
120A	1/L1, 2/T1, PE	50 mm² 1/0 AWG	Wire terminal / Eye D. 6mm	2.5 Nm / Phillips screwdriver PH2 - PH3
-	3/L2 (Ref. Vline)	0.252.5 mm <sup>2</sup> 2314 AWG	wire terminal tip	0.50.6 Nm / Screwdriver blade 0.6 x 3.5 mm
150A	1/L1, 2/T1	70 mm² 2/0 AWG	Wire stripped for 25 mm or with crimped pre-insulated terminal tube CEMBRE PKC70022	6 Nm / No. 6 pans N. 6
200A	1/L1, 2/T1	95 mm² 4/0 AWG	Wire stripped for 25 mm or with crimped pre-insulated terminal tube CEMBRE PKC95025	6 Nm / No. 6 hex head wrench
250A	1/L1, 2/T1	120 mm² 250 AWG	Wire stripped for 25 mm	6 Nm / No. 6 hex head wrench
-	3/L2 (Ref. Vline)	0.252.5 mm <sup>2</sup> 2314 AWG	Wire stripped for 8 mm or with tag terminal	0.50.6 Nm / Flat-head screwdriver tip 0,6 x 3.5 mm

Note:

Cables must be copper "Stranded Wire" or "Compact-Stranded Wire" type with maximum operating temperature 60/75°







### **Description of LEDs**

### Table 5

LED	DESCRIPTION	COLOR	
RUN	Flashing : during normal operation	groop	
non	Fixed On : depending on FW programming (see Software Manual)	green	
STATUS	Off : during normal operation	vellow	
514105	On : depending on FW programming (see Software Manual)	yenow	
ALARM	State HB alarm output / Power Fault Alarm / Fuse Open	red	
DI	State digital input	yellow	
ON / OVER-TEMP	Green : thyristor on control state	green	
	Yellow : ON Thyristor overtemperature alarm	yellow	
R	The state of the LEDs matches the corresponding parameter, except in the following special cases :         - LED 1 (green) + LED 2 (yellow) both flashing rapidly: autobaud in progress         - LED 2 (yellow) flashing rapidly: SSR temperature sensor broken or SSR Over Heat or Rotation Error or Fuse_open (modèles150250 A) or Short_Circuit_Current or Line-Load Terminals Over Heat (modèles 150250A)		

### 3.5 CONTROL CONNECTOR

### 3.5.1 CONNECTOR J1 THYRITOP 500 I 25-120 A

Figure 13



Tableau 6

0,2 - 2,5mm²	24-14AWG
0,25 - 2,5mm²	23-14AWG

Figure 14 Connection schema J1 THYRITOP 500 for 25-120 A



### Tableau 7

PIN	NOM	DESCRIPTION		
1	OUT AL HB	OUT Alarm Switch (UD)		
2	OUT AL HB	OUT Alarm Switch (HB)		
3	OUT_Master	Control output Slave (+7V)		
4	GND	GND Control analog input		
5	+ IN	+ Control analog input		
6	+5V_POT	Output alim. potentiometer		
7	IN_DIG	Digital input & PWM Input		
8	24V Supply	Supply 1832 Vac/Vdc		
9	24V Supply			

### 3.5.2 Connector J1 THYRITOP 500 I 150-250 A OUTPUTS

### Figure 15



Figure 16

Connection schema J1 THYRITOP 500 I 150-250 A



### 3.5.3 Connector J2 THYRITOP 500 I 150-250 A Supply 24V

Figure 17



Tableau 8

0,2 - 2,5mm²	24-14AWG
0,25 - 2,5mm²	23-14AWG

Tableau 9

Tableau 10

PIN	NOM	DESCRIPTION
1	OUT AL HB	Contact output N.A. Alarm HB
2		Contact output N.A. Alarminis
3	+OUT_Master	Output 7Vdc for control slave module
4	GND	GND output OUT_Master

0,2 - 2,5mm²	24-14AWG
0,25 - 2,5mm²	23-14AWG

Figure 18

Connection schema J2 for THYRITOP 500 I 150-250 A



Tableau 9

PIN	NOM	DESCRIPTION					
1	24Vdc/Vac						
2	24Vac/Vdc	24V Supply					
3	EARTH	Earth EMC					

# 3.5.4 Connector J3 THYRITOP 500 I 150-250 A

### Digital inputs

### Figure 19



Figure 20 Connection schema J3 for THYRITOP 500 I 150-250 A



### 3.5.5 Connector J4 THYRITOP 500 I 150-250A Digital control inputs

Figure 21



Figure 22 Connection schema J4 for THYRITOP 500 150-250A



Tableau 12

0,2 - 2,5mm²	24-14AWG
0,25 - 2,5mm²	23-14AWG

Tableau 13

Tableau 14

PIN	NOM	DESCRIPTION
1		Not connected
2		Not connected
3	+IN_DIG	Entrées numérique (& PWM input)
4	GND	24V Supply

0,2 - 2,5mm²	24-14AWG
0,25 - 2,5mm²	23-14AWG

Tableau 15						
NOM	DESCRIPTION					
OUT AL HB	Supply output 5V potentiometer					
+IN	Control voltage input					
SHUNT	Shunt for input mA					
GND	GND control signal					
	OUT AL HB +IN SHUNT					

### 3.6 CONFIGURATION TTL PORT (THYRITOP 500 Standard)

# Connector THYRITOP 500 I 25-120 A - Connector J5 THYRITOP 500 I 150-250 A

Connector S1/S2 RJ10 4-4 pin	Nr Pin Name		Description	Note				
	1	GND	Ground					
	2	RX_TTL	Data reception TTL from TH 500					
	3	TX_TTL	Data transmission TTL to TH 500	You are advised only to use this por for configuration of the parameters by means of the cables :				
4	4	(Reserved CA PYROCONTROLE)	DO NOT connect					
3 2 1				- code P01665999 (RS485) code P01665998 (RS232)				
Cable type: flat telephone cable for pin 4-4 conductor 28AWG								

### 3.7 SERIAL COMMUNICATION PORTS MODBUS RS485 (OPTION)

### CONNECTOR J3-J4 THYRITOP 500 I 25-120 A - CONNECTOR J6-J7 THYRITOP 500 I 150-250 A

Connector S1/S2 RJ10 4-4 pin	Nr. Pin	Name	Description	Note
~	1	GND1 (**)		
	2	Tx/Rx+	Data reception/transmission (A+)	(*) You are advised to insert the
	3	Tx/Rx+	Data reception/transmission (B-)	RS485 line termination in the last
4	4 +V			Modbus line device (see "Switches").
4				(**) You are also advised to connect the GND signal between the Modbus devices with a line distance > 100 m.
Cable type : flat telephone cal	ble for pin 4-4	conductor 28AWG		

3.8 **CONNECTION EXAMPLE : COMMUNICATION PORTS** 

# Example of THYRITOP 500 integration with THYRITOP 704/714 modules connected via RS485 Modbus



### 3.9 CONNECTION EXAMPLE : POWER SECTION

Connection example THYRITOP 500 I 25-120 A for one single-phase load, single-phase line (L1-N) or open delta (L1-L2)





Connection example THYRITOP 500 I 150 A -250 A for 1 single-phase load, single-phase line L1-L2/N *Figure 25* 



Connection example THYRITOP 500 I 25-120A for one single-phase load with transformer single-phase line (L1-N) or open delta (L1-L2)





Connection example THYRITOP 500 I 150 A -250 A for 1 single-phase load with transformer single-phase line L1-L2/N.





Connection example 2-phase (Master-Slave) THYRITOP 500 I 25-120A for one load 3-phase.

Figure 28



Connection example 2-phase (Master-Slave) THYRITOP 500 I 150-250A for one load 3-phase.

Figure 29



Connection example 3-phase (Master-Slave with control on 3 lines) THYRITOP 500 I 25-120A for one load 3-phase.

### Figure 30



Connection example THYRITOP 500 I 25-120A three-phase (3 master units) for single-phase loads, with division of maximum load with isolators S1, S2, S3, maintaining balance of three-phase line.

### Figure 30b



### Connection example 3-phase THYRITOP 500 I 150-250A (Master-Slave control on 3 lines) for one load 3-phase.



Connection example 2-phase THYRITOP 500 I 25-120A (Master) with THYRITOP 200-1P (slave) for one load 3-phase.

### Figure 32



### 906121686\_THYRITOP 500\_04-2019

Connection example THYRITOP 500 I 25-120A (with N. 3 THYRITOP 500) for 3-phase star load with neutral.

### Figure 33



Connection example THYRITOP 500 I 150-250A (with N. 3 THYRITOP 500) for 3-phase star load with neutral.





Connection example THYRITOP 500 I 25-120A (Master with 2 Slave THYRITOP 200-1P) for 3-phase star load with neutral. *Figure 35* 



Connection example THYRITOP 500 I 25-120A (3 Master) for 3-phase star load with neutral.



Connection example THYRITOP 500 I 25-120A (3 Master) for a three-phase open delta load.



# NOTES USE WITH INDUCTIVE LOADS AND TRANSFORMERS

- Connect a varistor (MOV) between each wire of the primary transformer and ground.
- Varistor data: rated voltage 660Vrms,..., 1000Vrms; minimum energy 100J
- **b** The maximum current controllable by the device is less than the product's rated value (see technical data).
- c In ZC and BF trigger mode, use the Delay-triggering function to limit peak magnetization current.
- d In PA trigger mode, use the Softstart function.
- e DO NOT use HSC trigger mode
- f DO NOT connect RC snubbers in parallel to the transformer primary.
- g Select the inductive load using the Hd.1 parameter (ref. Software manual).

### **Trigger modes**

- The THYRITOP 500 has the following power control modes :
- modulation via variation of number of conduction cycles with zero crossing trigger.
- modulation via variation of phase angle

### "Zero Crossing" Mode

This function eliminates EMC noise. This mode controls power on the load via a series of conduction ON and non conduction OFF cycles.

**ZC** Constant cycle time ( $Tc \ge 1$  sec, settable from 1 to 200 sec) Cycle time is divided into a series of conduction and non conduction cycles in proportion to the power value to be transferred to the load.

Figure 38



For example, if Tc = 10 sec, if the power value is 20% there is conduction for 2 sec (100 conduction cycles @ 50Hz) and non conduction for 8 sec (400 non conduction cycles @ 50Hz).

**BF** variable cycle time (GTT).

This mode controls power on the load via a series of conduction ON and non conduction OFF cycles.

The ratio of the number of ON cycles to OFF cycles is proportional to the power value to be supplied to the load.

The CT repeat period is kept to a minimum for each power value (whereas in ZC mode the period is always fixed and not optimized)

A parameter bF.Cy defines the minimum number of conduction cycles settable from 1 to 10. In the following example, the parameter = 2.

Figure 39



Example of operation in BF mode with power equal to 50%

HSC Half single cycle

This mode corresponds to Burst Firing that manages ON and OFF half-cycles. It is useful for reducing the flickering of filaments with short/medium-wave IR lamp loads. With these loads, to limit operating current with low power, it is useful to set a minimum power limit (for example, Lo.p = 10%).



NB.: This mode is NOT allowed with inductive loads (transformers) It is used with resistive loads in single-phase, star with neutral, or open delta configuration.



Example of operation in HSC mode with power at 33 and 66%

### Phase angle (PA)

### This mode controls power on the load via modulation of trigger angle $\theta$ ,

Example: if power to be transferred to the load is 100%,  $q = 180^{\circ}$  or if power to be transferred to the load is 50%,  $q = 90^{\circ}$ 

Figure 41



### ADDITIONAL FUNCTIONS

### Softstart or ramp at power-up

This type of start can be enabled either in phase control or pulse train mode and in zero-crossing mode (ZC, BF, HSC). In phase control, the increment of conduction angle q stops at the corresponding value of the power to be transferred to the load.

Control of maximum peak current (useful in case of short circuit on the load or of loads with high temperature coefficients to automatically adjust start time to the load) can be enabled during softstart.

When the load shut-off time (settable) is exceeded, the ramp is reactivated at the next power-on.





Example of firing ramp with phase Soft-Start

### **RMS current limit**

The option for controlling the load current limit is available in all work modes. If the current value exceeds the limit (settable in the nominal full-scale range) in mode PA the conduction angle is limited, while in zero-crossing mode (ZC, BF, HSC) the cycle time conduction percentage is limited.

This limitation ensures that the RMS value (i.e., not the instantaneous value) of the load current does NOT exceed the set RMS current limit.





Example of conduction angle limitation in PA mode to respect an RMS current limit below the nominal current of the load.

DT "Delay triggering" (for ZC, BF control modes only) Settable from 0° to 90°. Useful for inductive loads (transformer primaries) to prevent current peak that in certain cases could trip the high-speed fuses that protect the SCRs.





Example of firing of inductive load with/without delay-triggering.

### To conduct inductive loads controlled in PA mode, do not use delay triggering; instead, use the phase Soft-Start ramp.





Comparaison of method to fire a transformer : Soft-Start Ramp (for PA mode) / Delay triggering (for ZC and BF mode)

### 3.10 DIGITAL INPUT (PWM)

This digital input can be used to receive information on the % of power to be supplied to the load. The signal can be generated by a controller or external plc via digital outputs (logic output for CA PYROCONTROLE instrumentation).

This is obtained by alternating the output in ON for time TON with the output in OFF for time TOFF. The sum of TON+TOFF is constant, and is called CycleTime.

### CycleTime= TON+TOFF

The power level is given by the ratio = TON/ CycleTime and is normally expressed in %. The THYRITOP 500 digital input automatically adapts to the cycle time from 0.03Hz to 100Hz and obtains the power % to be supplied to the load from the TON/(TON+TOFF) ratio.

### Connection example

Temperature control with CA PYROCONTROLE with D type logic output (out2) (cycle time: 0.1sec), logic output can drive max 3 THYRITOP 500 in series (preferred configuration).

This connection allowed only if THYRITOP 500 do not have interconnected GNDs (if so, make parallel connection).

If necessary, set up a parallel connection. To use Digital PWM, the THYRITOP 500 can be controlled with the configuration 5 - x - M or must be configured with the dIG (digital input) parameter = 7 (see Fig. 46, 47).







# **4 • INSTALLATION OF THE SERIAL PORT**

A network typically has a Master that "manages" communication by means of "commands," and Slaves that carry out these commands. THYRITOP 500 modules are considered Slaves to the network master, which is usually a supervision terminal or a PLC. It is positively identified by means of a node address (ID) set on rotary switches (tens + units).

A maximum of 99 THYRITOP 500, modules can be installed in a serial network, with node address selectable from "01" to "99" THYRITOP 500 modules have a ModBus serial (Optional)

The MODBUS RTU port 1 has the following factory settings (default):

Parameter	Default	Range
ID	1	199
BaudRate	19,2Kbit/s	120019200bit/s
Parity	aucune	parité paire, impaire, aucune
StopBits	1	-
DataBits	8	-

The following procedures are indispensable for the Modbus protocol. Set the rotary switch at "0+0" for AutoBaud function

Parameter	Position rotary switches		
	tens	unit	
AutoBaud	0	0	Allows setting of thecorrect BaudRate value automatically detecting the master transmission frequency.

PLC / HMI	RS485 MODBUS RJ10 Cable	THYRITOP 500 with RS485	
-----------	-------------------------	----------------------------	--

### NOTE

The standard products DO NOT feature the comunication RS485 Modbus serial port, but can be configured via PC with a software PYROTOOLS. In this case, connect the TTL port of the THYRITOP 500 to the PC using the TTL cable delivered with the software.





NEVER connect TTL adaptator to RS485 serial port of THYRITOP 500. NEVER connect TTL connector or THYRITOP 500 to a RS485 serial web. Danger of product damage !

### Function

Adapt the serial communication speed and parity of the THYRITOP 500 modules to the connected supervision terminal or PLC.



The "RUN" and "STATUS" LEDs mentioned in the procedure can vary its behavior based on on he parameters Ld.1 e Ld.2

### Procedure

- 1 Connect the serial cables for all modules on the network t and to the supervision terminal.
- 2 Set the rotary switch on the THYRITOP 500 modules to be installed, or on all modules present in case of first installation, to position "0+0". \*
- **3** Check that the "RUN" and "STATUS" LEDs flash at high frequency (10Hz).
- 4 The supervision terminal must transmit a series of generic "MODBUS" read messages to the network.
- 5 The procedure is over when all of the "RUN" and "STATUS"LEDs on the THYRITOP 500 modules flash at a normal frequency (2Hz) (if parameter 50 Ld.1 = 16 as default).

The new speed parameter is saved permanently in each THYRITOP 500, therefore, the "AUTOBAUD SERIAL" sequence does not have to be run at subsequent power-ups.



When the rotary switch is turned, the green "STATUS" LED stays on steadily for about 6 seconds, after which it resumes normal operation and saves the address.

\* Note: The address set by the rotary switches is acquired only at power-on.



# **5 • GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS**

	INPUTS
IN1 Analogic control inputs	
Function	Acquisition of control power
Max. error	1% f.s.+/- 1 scale point at ambient temperature of 25°C
Thermal drift	< 100 ppm/°C of P.E
Sampling time	60 ms
Scale 0 -10V	Input impedance > 40 Kohms
Scale 0-5V	Input impedance > 40 Kohms
Scale 0-20mA or 4-20mA	Internal Shunt resistance: 125 ohm
Potentiometer input	Potentiometer resistance: from 1 Kohm to 47 Kohm Potentiometer supply: +5V (supplied by GTF, max 10mA)
Linear input read scale	0 100.0 %
INDIG Digital Input	
Function	Power Disable input or PWM input
Voltage range	5-30V (max 7 mA)
State "0" read safe voltage	< 2 V
State "1" read safe voltage	> 5V
PWM input	Maximum frequency: (0.03Hz,,100 Hz) maximum resolution 1% (0.1ms)
Measures voltage and line current	
Function measures the load current	Measures RMS voltage by integral calculation of sampled values Meas. range: 0 2 * rated_product
Accuracy RMS current measurement	3 % f.s. at room temperature of 25°C In PA mode with conduction angle >90° : 5% fs Thermal drift: < 200 ppm/°C
RMS line current measurement function	RMS voltage meas. by integral calculation of sampled values Work voltage range: 90600Vac)
Accuracy RMS voltage measurement	1 % f.s. at room temperature of 25°C Thermal drift: < 100 ppm/°C
Sampling time current/voltage	0,25 ms
Line frequency	50 / 60 Hz
	OUTPUTS
CONTROL OUTPUT MASTER/SLAVE	
Function	Control for synchronising another THYRITOP 500 or GTS slave (4 slave max.) Voltage: 7.5V , max 25 mA
HB ALARM OUTPUT (Optional)	
Function	HB alarm output or of other configurable alarms
Туре	Solid state relay (MOS opto) Isolated contact, normally open Imax: 150mA Vmax. 30 Vac / Vdc Closing resistance < 15 ohm
	COMMUNICATIONS PORTS
RS485 Modbus (Optional)	
Function	Local serial communication
Protocol	ModBus RTU
Baudrate	Settable 120019200 bit/s (default 19,2Kbit/s)
Node address	Settable with two rotary-switches (rotary-switches)
Туре	RS485 - double connector RJ10 telephone type 4-4
Isolation	500V
TTL serial connector (Standard)	
Function	Only for initial configuration of the product via PC. Use a PC connected to the THYRITOP 500 ONLY via the adapter cable : code P01660100 (USB) or code P01660101 (RS485).
Isolement	TTL serial NOT isolated of CPU

	POWE	R (SOL	ID-STA	TE)						
CATEGORY OF USE (TAB. 2 EN60947-4-3)	AC 55	resistive b infrarec a: transfo	d lamps	ductance	loads					
Trigger mode	<ul> <li>PA - Load management by adjusting the firing angle (only configuration single-phase or delta open)</li> <li>ZC - Zero Crossing with constant cycle time (settable in range 1-200sec)</li> <li>BF - Burst Firing with variable cycle time (GTT) optimized minimum.</li> <li>HSC - Half Single Cycle corresponds to Burst Firing that includes ON and OFF half-cycles.</li> <li>Useful for reducing flicker with short-wave IR loads (applied only to single-phase resistive or 3-phase 6-wire open delta loads).</li> </ul>								F	
Feedback mode	<ul> <li>V, V2: Voltage feedback proportional to RMS voltage value on load (useful to compensate possible variations in line voltage).</li> <li>I, I2: Current feedback: bound to RMS current value on load to compensate variations in line voltage and/or variations in load impedance.</li> <li>P: Power feedback: proportional to real power value on load (useful to keep constant values of electrical power assigned regardless of load impedance or line voltage variations).</li> </ul>							nstant		
Max rated voltage	480Va	IC			600Va	IC		690Va	IC	
Work voltage range	905	30Vac			906	60Vac		907	60Vac	
Non-repetitive voltage	1200\	/p			1600\	′p		1600\	′p	
Rated frequency	50/60	Hz auto-c	letermina	ition						
Rated current AC51 -AC55b					MODEL TH	HYRITOP 50	0			
non-inductive or slightly inductive	25	40	50	60	75	90	120	150	200	250
loads, IR lamps (@ Tamb = 40°C)	25A	40A	50A	60A	75A	90A	120A	150A	200A	250A
Rated current AC56A permitted trigger modes: ZC, BF con DT (Delay Triggering),PA with softstart (@ Tamb =40 °C)	20A	32A	40A	50A	60A	75A	100A	125A	160A	200A
Non-repetitive overcurrent (t=10msec)	400A	520A	520A	1150A	1150A	1500A	1500A	5000A	8000A	8000A
I²t for melting (t=110msec) A²s	450	1800	1800	6600	6600	11200	11200	125000	320000	320000
Critical Dv/dt with output deactivated	1000\	//µsec								
Held nominal voltage of on the impulse	4KV									
Nominal current for short circuit condition	5KA									
	<u> </u>	FUNCT	ION							
Diagnostics		arm (part	ial breaka	circuit abs age of loa		e voltage,				
Options	OPTIONS  - Timed Soft-Start firing ramp, with or without peak current control - Soft-Start firing ramp, specific for infrared lamps - Timed shut-off ramp - Limitation of RMS current in load - 0-90° Delay-Triggering for firing inductive loads in ZC and BF mode									
Diagnostic	<ul> <li>SCR in short circuit (presence of current with OFF control)         <ul> <li>No voltage</li> <li>Absence of SCR current when under load</li> <li>Overtemperature alarm Current read</li> <li>HB alarm interrupted or partially interrupted load</li> <li>Automatic calibration of HB alarm setpoint starting from current value in load</li> <li>Alarm for load in short circuit or overcurrent Voltage read</li> <li>No line voltage</li> </ul> </li> <li>GENERAL DATA</li> </ul>									
Power supply	THYR	ITOP 500	0 25-120	A: 24 Vac						
Power supply external fan (only for THYRITOP 500120A model)				) A: 24 Va mA	10 20-60 1		± 20 %, ľ			
Signals	24 Vdc ± 10%, max 200mA         5 diodes:       RUN: run state of CPU STATUS: operating state ALARM: state of alarm output DIGITAL INPUT: state of digital inputs ON / OVER-TEMP.: state control tirystor / Alarm for overheating									

	GENERAL DATA
Load type and connection	Single phase load Independent single-phase load in open delta 3-phase load 3-phase load (star without neutral or closed triangle) with bi-phase control
Protection	IP20
Work/storage temperature	040°C (refer to dissipation curves) / -20 °C - +70 °C average temperature over a period of 12:0 am not exceeding 35° C (according to EN 60947-4-3 § 7.1.1)
Relative humidity	2085% HR non-condensing
Ambient conditions for use	indoor use, altitude up to 2000m
Installation	DIN bar EN50022 or panel with screws
Installation requirements	Installation category II, pollution level 2, double isolation (only for model >120A): - Max. temperature of air surrounding device 40°C; for temperature >40°C refer at derating curves - Device type: "UL Open Type"
Weight THYRITOP 500 25, 40 A	0,81 Kg
THYRITOP 500 50, 60 A	0,97 Kg
THYRITOP 500 75, 90 A	1,3 Kg
THYRITOP 500 120 A	1,5 Kg
THYRITOP 500 150, 200, 250 A	Max 2,6 Kg

# 5.1 DERATING CURVES THYRITOP 500



# 6 • TECHNICAL / COMMERCIAL INFORMATION



This chapter contains information concerning the control symbols of the controller and its main accessories.

As indicated in the preliminary warnings in this User's Guide, correct identification of the controller's control symbol will help

you immediately identify the hardware configuration of the device.

This is why it is necessary to indicate the control code every time you contact the CA PYROCONTROLE After-Sales Department to solve any problems.



# 6.1 ACCESSORIES

CONFIGURATION KIT

KIT PC USB / RS485 or TTL	Kit for PC via the USB port (Windows environment) for THYRITOP 500 standard configuration (TTL port) for configuration of THYRITOP 500 with the RS485 option
PYR <b><sup>C</sup></b> tools	Lets you read or write all of the parameters of a single THYRITOP 500 A single software for all models. • Easy and rapid configuration. • Saving and management of parameter recipes. • On-line trend and saving of historical data <i>The kit comprises :</i> • Connection cable PC USB> THYRITOP 500 port TTL • PYROTOOLS software CD Le kit comprends: • Connection cable PC USB> THYRITOP 500 RS485 port • PYROTOOLS software CD

### 6.2 FUSE / FUSEHOLDERS

Model -	EXTRARAPID FUSES				FUSEHOLDERS
	Size I² t	Sign Form	Reference CA PYROCONTROLE	Power dissipation @ In	Reference CA PYROCONTROLE
THYRITOP 500 25 A	25A 390A² s	10x38	P01660026	6W	P01660015
THYRITOP 500 40 A THYRITOP 500 50 A	50A 1600A² s	22x58	P01660028	9W	P01660017
THYRITOP 500 60 A	63A 3080A² s	22x58	P01660029	11W	P01660017
THYRITOP 500 75 A	80A 6600A² s	22x58	P01660030	14W	P01660017
THYRITOP 500 90 A	125A 6950A² s	/	P01660032	25W	Contact CA PYROCONTROLE
THYRITOP 500 120 A	125A 6950A² s	/	P01660032	25W	Contact CA PYROCONTROLE
THYRITOP 500 150 A	200A 31500A² s	/	P01660033	19W	/
THYRITOP 500 200/250 A 480V/600V	450A 196000A² s	/	P01660034	17W	/
THYRITOP 500 200/250 A 690 V	400A 150000A² s	FUS-400S	Contacter CA PYROCONTROLE	20W	/

EXTRARAPID FUSE FOR GTS WHEN USED AS A SLAVE OF GTF				
Model	Fuse Model size			
GTS-T 10/230	FWC10A10F 10x38			
GTS 15/230, GTS 15/480	FWC16A10F 10x38			
GTS 25/480, GTS-T 20/230, GTS-T 25/230	FWC25A10F 10x38			
GTS 40/230, GTS 40/480	FWP40A14F 14x51			
GTS 50/230, GTS 50/480	FWP63A22F 22x58			
GTS 60/230, GTS 60/480, GTS 75/230, GTS 75/480	FWP80A22F 22x58			
GTS 90/230, GTS 90/480	FWP100A22F 22x58			
GTS 120/230, GTS 120/480	170M1418 000-TN/80			

### 6.2.1 Fuse GG

The electric protection device called FUSE GG must be done in order to grant the protection against the electric cable short cirrcuit (see EN60439-1, par. 7.5 "Short-circuit protection and short-circuit with stand strength" and 7.6 "Switching devices and components installed in assemblies", otherwise the equivalent EN61439-1 paragraphs)

NOTES	

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